

Begin Feb-20, 1961

ED96VX

-- U R G E N T --

SCOTUS-AFFIDAVITS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY DENIED A HEARING TO SEVEN PERSONS CONVICTED IN CLEVELAND OF CONSPIRING TO FILE FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

EACH OF THE SEVEN WAS SENTENCED IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN CLEVELAND TO 18 MONTHS IN JAIL AND FINED \$2,500. THEY ARE MR. AND MRS. FRED NAUG, JAMES WEST, ANDREW REMES, HYMAN LUMER, SAM REED AND ERIC REINTHALER.

THEIR APPEAL FOR A SUPREME COURT HEARING CONTENDED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THEY SHOULD HAVE A NEW TRIAL BECAUSE OF NEW EVIDENCE BEARING ON CREDIBILITY OF FRED GARDNER, A GOVERNMENT WITNESS. THE APPEAL WAS FILED AFTER THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT IN CINCINNATI UPHOLD THE CONVICTIONS.

MRS. NAUG SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND WILL ASK THE SUPREME COURT TO RECONSIDER THE DECISION.

THERE WAS FORMERLY A SECTION OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR LAW REQUIRING UNION OFFICERS TO FILE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS BEFORE THEIR UNION COULD USE LABOR BOARD PROCEDURES. THE SECTION WAS REPEALED IN 1959.

MARIE NAUG WAS CONVICTED OF FALSELY FILING A NON-COMMUNIST

AFFIDAVIT WHILE BUSINESS REPRESENTATIVE OF LOCAL 735 OF THE

UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNION FROM 1950 THROUGH 1953. HER HUSBAND

WAS AN OFFICER OF THE NINE, HILL AND SHELTER WORKERS UNION WHEN HE FILED HIS AFFIDAVIT IN 1952.

THE OTHERS WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO HIDE THE FACT THAT THE NAUGS WERE COMMUNIST MEMBERS WHEN THEY SIGNED THEIR AFFIDAVITS.

REINTHALER TESTIFIED AT THE 1958 TRIAL THAT HE HAD LEFT THE PARTY IN 1954.

ATTORNEYS FOR THE OTHERS SAID AT THE TIME OF THE TRIALS THEY STILL WERE MEMBERS OF THE PARTY.

THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDED DURING THE TRIALS THAT NATIONAL PARTY LEADERS HAD HATCHED A CONSPIRACY IN DIRECTING PARTY MEMBERS WHO WERE UNION OFFICERS TO FILE FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS SO THEY COULD CONTINUE IN THEIR UNION POSTS. LUMER IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS NATIONAL EDUCATION SECRETARY OF THE PARTY.

DL653PES NM

3024

A75AX

U R G E N T

(180)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., FEB. 20 (AP)-AN ADVANCED TITAN INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE MISSILE REGISTERED A SECOND STRAIGHT SUCCESSFUL 5,000-MILE TEST FLIGHT TONIGHT, STRIKING A TARGET AREA IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC. OFFICIALS REPORTED THE 98-FOOT, BULLET-SHAPED MISSILE MET ALL TEST OBJECTIVES ON THE 30-MINUTE, 17,000-MILE-AN-HOUR FLIGHT. THE SUCCESS BUOYED AIR FORCE HOPES OF MEETING THE TITAN OPERATIONAL DATE OF MID-SUMMER. THE MISSILE FIRED TONIGHT WAS ESSENTIALLY THE FINAL COMBAT-READY DESIGN.

TWO EARLY MODELS OF THIS NEAR-OPERATIONAL MISSILE FAILED BEFORE A SUCCESSFUL SHOT WAS ACHIEVED FEB. 10.

A FORKED TAIL OF ORANGE FLAME BURST FROM THE TITAN'S DOUBLE-BARREL FIRST STAGE AS THE 110-TON GIANT BLAZED ACROSS A CLEAR SKY TONIGHT. THE FIRST STAGE DROPPED OFF ABOUT TWO MINUTES AFTER LIFTOFF AND THE SECOND STAGE FIRED TO PROPEL THE 1 1/2-TON NOSE CONE ON A BALLISTIC TRAJECTORY.

A HIGH-INTENSITY LIGHT ATTACHED TO THE SECOND STAGE FLASHED REPEATEDLY TO HELP TRACKING CAMERAS GET A BETTER FIX ON THE MISSILE'S POSITION. THE AIR FORCE AND MARTIN CO., WHICH MAKES THE MISSILE, PLAN TO PLACE THE FIRST OPERATIONAL TITANS IN UNDERGROUND SILOS AT LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE, COLO., NEXT SUMMER.

SJ825PES

A65WX
(300)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY DISCLOSED IT IS WORKING ON A SEAGOING HIGH COMMAND POST FROM WHICH THE PRESIDENT AND THE JOINT

CHIEFS COULD DIRECT OPERATIONS IN AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST.

VICE ADMIRAL JOHN T. HAYWARD, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH A SHIP IS A MAJOR EFFORT TO INSURE THE SURVIVAL OF LEADERSHIP IN SUCH A SITUATION.

HAYWARD TIED THE CONCEPT OF SURVIVAL THROUGH MOBILITY TO THE PLEA FOR A LARGER SLICE OF THE SPACE PIE AS HE AND OTHER NAVY OFFICIALS APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE SCIENCE AND ASTRONAUTICS COMMITTEE.

THE ADMIRAL SAID "I TAKE EXCEPTION" TO THE INFERENCE THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS THE PRINCIPAL MILITARY ROLE IN SPACE BECAUSE IT SPENDS 90 PER CENT OF THE MONEY IN THE FIELD.

DR. HERBERT YORK, DEFENSE DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING USED THE PERCENTAGE FIGURES IN EARLIER TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

HAYWARD RETORTED TODAY THAT "IT MAY BE TRUE THAT THE NAVY HAS ONLY 10 PER CENT OF THE SPACE MONEY, BUT IT MAY ALSO BE TRUE THAT THE NAVY HAS 90 PER CENT OF THE ACCOMPLISHMENT."

IN STAKING ITS CLAIM FOR A GREATER SHARE IN THE SPACE EFFORT THE NAVY SHIED AWAY FROM THE ARMY CALL FOR A NEW JOINT MILITARY SPACE ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD CLIP THE WINGS OF THE EXISTING CIVILIAN SPACE AGENCY. ARMY RESEARCH CHIEFS MADE THE PROPOSAL TO THE COMMITTEE LAST WEEK, AND IN THE PROCESS LET FLY AT BOTH THE AIR FORCE AND THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY JAMES H. WAKELIN JR. AGREED WITH HAYWARD AND REAR ADM. THOMAS F. CONNOLLY, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE WEAPONS BUREAU, THAT THE CIVILIAN SPACE AGENCY IS SERVING A USEFUL PURPOSE.

HAYWARD ARGUED THAT "MOBILITY IS JUST AS IMPORTANT IN SPACE SCIENCES AS IN THE BALLISTIC MISSILE BUSINESS."

THE ADMIRAL DECLARED THAT THE NAVY HAS THE INTENTION, THE REQUIREMENTS AND "MUST HAVE THE CAPABILITY" OF LAUNCHING SATELLITES AND SPACE VEHICLES FROM THE SEA.

THE NAVY OFFICIALS TESTIFIED THAT THEIR IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE IS TO GET PENTAGON AUTHORITY TO GO AHEAD WITH A SCHEME TO JOIN POLARIS MISSILE BOOSTERS WITH SMALLER ROCKETS CONTROLLED BY NASA TO PERMIT

SHIP LAUNCHING OF SOLID FUELED ROCKETS CAPABLE OF SENDING 300-POUND PAYLOADS ALOFT.
SR738PES

A31 MOSCOW, FEB. 20 (AP)-MARSHAL VASILY D. SOKOLOVSKY SAID TODAY STRATEGIC ROCKET FORCES "HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED AS THE PRINCIPAL ARM OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE U.S.S.R." 3024
IN A TASS INTERVIEW THE MARSHAL SAID THE REDUCTION OF THE ARMED FORCES ANNOUNCED TO PARLIAMENT IN JANUARY OF 1960 IS PROCEEDING FULL SPEED. PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SAID THEN THAT THE ARMED FORCES WOULD BE CUT 1,200,000 MEN, TO A TOTAL OF 2,423,000 OVER TWO YEARS, BUT WITHOUT LOSS OF DEFENSIVE STRENGTH BECAUSE OF ADVANCES IN ROCKETRY. SOKOLOVSKY, WHO RETIRED LAST MAY AS CHIEF OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY GENERAL STAFF, WAS SPEAKING ON THE OCCASION OF THE 43RD ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE RED ARMY AND NAVY, WHICH IS THURSDAY.
WD458PES

168 (BX FW)
(200)

LONDON FEB. 20 (AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SHE IS BUILDING A NEW HIGH PERFORMANCE RADAR SYSTEM DESIGNED TO INTERCEPT SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT.

AIR MINISTER JULIAN AMERY, PRESENTING HIS ESTIMATES FOR THE ROYAL AIR FORCE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING APRIL 1, SAID THE RADAR SYSTEM WILL INCLUDE COMPUTERS AND DATA HANDLING EQUIPMENT. AT ANY GIVEN MOMENT IT WILL GIVE OFFICIALS A CLEAR PICTURE OF WHAT IS MOVING IN THE SKIES OVER BRITAIN, HE SAID.

WHEN COMPLETED IT ALSO WILL FORM PART OF AN INTEGRATED CIVIL AND MILITARY AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL ORGANIZATION MADE NECESSARY BY THE VAST INCREASE IN AIRPLANE TRAFFIC IN RECENT YEARS.

AMERY SAID BRITAIN'S V-BOMBER FORCE -- EQUIPPED FIRST WITH BLUE STEEL AND SUBSEQUENTLY WITH THE AMERICAN-MADE SKYBOLT MISSILES -- WILL "GIVE BRITAIN AN EFFECTIVE NUCLEAR DETERRENT DURING THE NEXT DECADE." AMERY'S BUDGET FOR THE RAF PROVIDES FOR EXPENDITURE OF SOME 526 MILLION POUNDS (\$1,472,800,000). THE TOTAL DEFENSE SPENDING FIGURE, ALREADY ANNOUNCED, AMOUNTS TO 1,655,600,000 POUNDS (\$4,635,680,000).

AMERY SAID THAT BY THE MID 1960'S THE GROUND HUGGING TSR2 PLANE WILL BE COMING INTO SERVICE THIS AIRCRAFT IS DESIGNED TO FLY AT TREMENDOUS SPEEDS AT TREETOP LEVEL AND THUS AVOID DETECTION ON ENEMY RADAR SCREENS.

THE MINISTER ESTIMATED THE STRENGTH OF THE RAF ON APRIL 1 AT 156,700 -- A DECREASE OF 4,750 MEN SINCE LAST APRIL 1. STRENGTH ON APRIL 1, 1962, IS EXPECTED TO BE 149,900.
MC746AES

B30

---ALL POINTS---

(230)

GLASGOW, SCOTLAND, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SENT A TOP MINISTER TO GLASGOW TONIGHT IN AN ATTEMPT TO CALM RESENTMENT OVER BASING POLARIS-ARMED U.S. SUBMARINES IN NEARBY HOLY LOCH.

EDWARD HEATH, WHO AS LORD PRIVY SEAL IS THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, TOLD A PUBLIC MEETING:

"BRITAIN'S DECISION TO LET AMERICAN POLARIS-CARRYING SUBMARINES USE THE HOLY LOCH AS A BASE WILL MAKE WAR LESS LIKELY."

HEATH SPOKE IN A CITY WHERE FEELINGS AGAINST THE BASE RAN HIGH OVER THE WEEKEND. ABOUT 7,000 DEMONSTRATORS STAGED A MASS MARCH ACROSS GLASGOW SATURDAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE IMMINENT ACTIVATION OF THE BASE.

HEATH REPEATED PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT ASSURANCES THAT RESIDENTS OF THE HIGHLAND COMMUNITIES AROUND THE HOLY LOCH HAVE NO REASON TO FEAR THAT AN ACCIDENT AT THE BASE MIGHT LOOSE DEADLY RADIOACTIVITY OVER THE SURROUNDING HILLS AND NEATHER.

UNREST OVER THE POLARIS SUBMARINES SPREAD TO NORTHERN IRELAND. ABOUT A DOZEN BANNER-WAVING ULSTERMEN MARCHED TO THE U.S. CONSULATE IN BEL-

FAST.

THEY HANDED A LETTER TO U.S. CONSUL-GENERAL CYRIL L. THIEL PROTESTING "THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE IN GENERAL AND PARTICULARLY THE CONTROL POST FOR POLARIS SUBMARINES WHICH WE UNDERSTAND HAS BEEN SET UP IN LONDONDERRY" NORTHERN IRELAND.

THIEL TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF ANY POLARIS CONTROL POST IN NORTHERN IRELAND AND ADDED:

"THESE PEOPLE HAVE BEEN DELUDED AND THIS IS OBVIOUSLY THE RESULT OF OVERWROUGHT IMAGINATION."
VS603PES

B38VX Q (340)

ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE 3024
WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO LOCATE 150 MINUTEMAN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES IN NORTHWESTERN SOUTH DAKOTA.

AN ESTIMATED 500 TO 800 MEN ARE EXPECTED TO BE ASSIGNED DIRECTLY TO SUPPORT THE BASE.

SEN. KARL E. MUNDT, R-S. D., RECEIVED THESE DETAILS ABOUT THE MINUTEMAN COMPLEX TODAY FROM BRIG. GEN. MILTON B. ADAMS, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT FOR THE AIR FORCE.

ELLSWORTH AIR FORCE BASE WILL SERVE AS THE SUPPORT BASE FOR THE MINUTEMAN OPERATION WITH THE MISSILES BEING SPOTTED IN UNDERGROUND SILOS THROUGHOUT A SEVEN-COUNTY AREA EAST AND NORTH OF RAPID CITY.

"WE ARE GOING TO HAVE THREE SQUADRONS IN THE ELLSWORTH AREA, 50 MISSILES IN EACH SQUADRON," GEN. ADAMS SAID. "...RIGHT NOW IT APPEARS THAT IT WILL PROBABLY BE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 500 AND 800 MEN DIRECTLY DEVOTED TO THE SUPPORT OF THE MINUTEMEN THEMSELVES."

THE AIR FORCE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED IT WOULD BEGIN ACQUIRING LAND FOR THE REMOTE OPERATIONAL SITES IN BUTTE, JACKSON, HAAKON, LAWRENCE, MEADE, PENNINGTON AND PERKINS COUNTIES.

ESTIMATES ON THE OVER-ALL COST OF THE BASE, INCLUDING THE MISSILES, RUN AS HIGH AS \$100 MILLION.

GEN. ADAMS SAID OPERATIONAL MINUTEMAN MISSILES OF THE TYPE TO BE USED IN SOUTH DAKOTA ARE EXPECTED TO BE READY SOMETIME IN 1963.

SPEAKING OF THE UNDERGROUND SILOS FOR THE MISSILES, GEN. ADAMS TOLD MUNDT:

"THE SILOS ARE LOCATED AT A CERTAIN DISTANCE SO THAT ONE ENEMY MISSILE OR BOMB WON'T KILL MORE THAN ONE OF OUR MISSILES. IF WE PUT THEM TOO CLOSE TOGETHER, OF COURSE, WE'D BE IN DANGER IN CASE OF AN ATTACK OF LOSING TWO OR MORE."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT OTHER FACTORS WERE INVOLVED IN LOCATING THESE MISSILE SITES INCLUDING ACCESS TO ROADS, TYPE OF SOIL AND PECULIAR WEATHER CONDITIONS.

"IF THERE IS AN AREA WHICH IS PERPETUALLY BLOCKED BY DEEP SNOW DRIFTS IN THE WINTER, FOR INSTANCE, WE PROBABLY WOULDN'T PUT ONE THERE," GEN. ADAMS SAID.

"HOWEVER, THEY WILL BE GENERALLY LOCATED LIKE POINTS ON THE SPOKES OF A WHEEL, THOUGH ACTUALLY WILL NOT BE EXACTLY LIKE THAT."

IN SELECTING THE SITES, MUNDT WAS TOLD, THE AIR FORCE TRIES TO AVOID WHEREVER POSSIBLE CONDENNING OR TAKING OVER ARIBLE LAND OR LAND THAT IS USED FOR FARMING OR OTHER ASPECTS OF AGRICULTURE.

WE739AES

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ANNIED TODAY IT HAS SENT U.S.-SUPPLIED ARMS TO ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE GUERRILLAS IN BURMA'S FRONTIER AREA OPPOSITE RED CHINA. 3024

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT COMMENTED ON REPORTS FROM BURMA SAYING THE BURMESE SHOT DOWN AN AMERICAN-BUILT PLANE AND HAD CAPTURED THE CHINESE CREW AND MODERN U.S. ARMS. WASHINGTON EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE REPORT AND ASKED THE U.S. AMBASSADOR IN BURMA TO INVESTIGATE.

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE MINISTRY OF INFORMATION SAID U.S. ARMS SUPPLIED BY TREATY TO NATIONALIST CHINA HAVE BEEN USED ONLY FOR THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS AND "ANY ALLEGATION TO THE CONTRARY IS COMPLETELY FALSE."

THE STATEMENT, HOWEVER, EXPRESSED CONCERN FOR NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS IN BURMA, REMNANTS OF NATIONALIST ARMIES DRIVEN FROM CHINA WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED THE MAINLAND IN 1949.

"THE FATE OF THESE ANTI-COMMUNIST IRREGULARS, WHO HAVE ESCAPED THE TYRANNICAL COMMUNIST RULE TO SEEK FREEDOM IN THE BURMA BORDER AREAS, IS A SOURCE OF SERIOUS CONCERN TO THE PEOPLE OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA," THE STATEMENT SAID.

JF614PES

73
NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR (270) 3024
NEW YORK, FEB. 20 (AP)—GENERAL OF THE ARMY DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TODAY BLAMED THE UNITED STATES FOR THE THREAT POSED BY COMMUNIST CHINA. MACARTHUR SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE FAILURE OF THIS COUNTRY TO PRESS ITS MILITARY ADVANTAGE IN KOREA "ESTABLISHED RED CHINA AS A NIGHT MILITARY COLOSSUS TO THREATEN THE FUTURE FREEDOM OF ALL MEN. "WE HAD WITHIN OUR GRASP" AT THE TIME, HE ADDED, "CONTROL OF ITS ABILITY TO WAGE MODERN WAR FOR GENERATIONS TO COME. LET US NOT MAKE SUCH A MISTAKE AGAIN, LEST WE PERISH."

MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT WAS READY BY GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, AN AIDE, AT A "SOLDIER FOR FREEDOM" AWARD LUNCHEON. THE EVENT HONORED MACARTHUR AND PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO, WHO RECEIVED "SOLDIER FOR FREEDOM" PLAQUES FROM THE MORRIS MORGENTHAU FOUNDATION.

THE CEREMONY MARKED THE 16TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF THE PHILIPPINES IN WHICH BOTH MACARTHUR AND ROMULO PARTICIPATED. THE AWARDS WERE PRESENTED IN MACARTHUR'S APARTMENT IN THE WALDORF TOWERS. HE DID NOT ATTEND THE LUNCHEON.

WHITNEY SAID THE FAMED GENERAL IS "JUST RECOVERING FROM A VIRUS COLD AND DOCTORS HAVE TOLD HIM NOT TO LEAVE HIS APARTMENT FOR THE PRESENT TIME." HE IS 61.

A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION OVER THE GRAND STRATEGY FOR FIGHTING THE WAR IN KOREA PROMPTED THEN PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN TO REMOVE MACARTHUR FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMANDS IN 1951.

TRUMAN SAID MACARTHUR WAS "UNABLE TO GIVE HIS WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT TO THE POLICIES" OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

MACARTHUR ADVOCATED BOMBING CHINA AND MANCHURIA AND ATTACKING THE CHINESE RED MAINLAND WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS. THOSE STANDS RAN COUNTER TO ADMINISTRATION POLICY.

TRUMAN HAD SAID IF THE GENERAL'S POLICY WERE FOLLOWED "WE WOULD BE RUNNING A VERY GRAVE RISK" OF STARTING WORLD WAR III.

AS815PES

BI4W (26)

(420) CONGRESS-RED CHINA
WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)—A MAJORITY OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE HAVE SIGNED A STATEMENT OPPOSING U.S. RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA OR SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY "THE COMMITTEE OF ONE MILLION (AGAINST THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS)" WHICH CIRCULATED THE STATEMENT AMONG MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

LISTED AS ENDORSERS WERE 54 SENATORS AND 285 REPRESENTATIVES, SPLIT ALMOST EVENLY BY PARTY. 165 DEMOCRATS AND 174 REPUBLICANS.

30.24- 231

THE STATEMENT SIGNED BY THEM SAID: "WE CONTINUE TO OPPOSE THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THUS UPHOLDING INTERNATIONAL MORALITY AND KEEPING FAITH WITH THE THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN YOUTHS WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES FIGHTING COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA."

"TO SEAT A COMMUNIST CHINA WHICH DEFILES, BY WORD AND DEED, THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER WOULD BE TO BETRAY THE LETTER, VIOLATE THE SPIRIT AND SUBVERT THE PURPOSES OF THAT CHARTER."

"WE FURTHER CONTINUE TO OPPOSE UNITED STATES DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OR ANY OTHER STEPS WHICH WOULD BUILD THE POWER AND PRESTIGE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME TO THE DETRIMENT OF OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES IN ASIA AND OF OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

"ANY SUCH ACTION WOULD BREAK FAITH WITH OUR DEAD AND THE UNFORTUNATE AMERICANS STILL WRONGFULLY IMPRISONED BY COMMUNIST CHINA AND WOULD DISHEARTEN OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES IN ASIA WHOSE CONTINUED WILL TO RESIST COMMUNIST CHINA'S PRESSURES AND BLANDISHMENTS IS SO VITAL TO OUR OWN SECURITY INTERESTS IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD."

THE COMMITTEE OF ONE MILLION IS HEADED BY WARREN R. AUSTIN, FORMER VERMONT SENATOR AND AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., AND JOSEPH C. CREW, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN. ITS STEERING COMMITTEE INCLUDES SEN. PAUL M. DOUGLAS, D-ILL., AND KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., AND REPS. WALTER M. JUDT, R-MINN., AND FRANCIS E. WALTER, D-PA.; ALSO FORMER NEW JERSEY GOV. CHARLES EDISON AND FORMER NEW JERSEY SEN. N. ALEXANDER SMITH. AMONG THE ENDORSERS OF THE STATEMENT WERE A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS: HOMER E. CAPEHART, R-IND.; FRANK CARLSON, R-KAN.; THOMAS J. BODD, D-CONN.; ROBERT B. NICKEN-LOOPER, R-IOWA; HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, D-MINN.; FRANK J. LAUSCHE, D-OHIO; MIKE MANSFIELD, D-MONT.; STUART SYMINGTON, D-MO.; ALEXANDER WILEY, R-WIS.

A MAJORITY OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS ALSO ENDORSED THE STATEMENT: E. ROSS ADAIR, R-IND.; ROBERT R. BARRY, R-N.Y.; FRANCES P. BOLLON, R-OHIO; WILLIAM S. BROOMFIELD, D-MICH.; ROBERT B. CHIPER-FIELD, R-ILL.; MARGUERITE STITT CHURCH, R-ILL.; CHARLES C. BIGGS JR., D-MICH.; DANTE B. FASCELL, D-FLA.; L. H. FOUNTAIN, D-N.C.; PETER FRELINE HUYSEN JR., R-N.J.; WAYNE L. HAYS, D-OHIO; EDNA F. KELLY, D-N.Y.; HARRIS B. MCDOWELL JR., D-DEL.; WILLIAM S. MAILLIARD, R-CALIF.; CHESTER E. MORROW, R-N.H.; JOHN S. MONAGHAN, D-CONN.; WILLIAM T. MURPHY, D-ILL.; ROBERT M. C. NIX, D-PA.; J. IRVING WHALLEY, R-PA.; CLEMENT J. ZABLOCKI, D-WIS.

RZ3504ES

B19CX (Q) (PRES CX 1ST NATL BANK)

(ADVANCE FOR 6:30 A.M., EST TODAY) (300)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, FEB. 20 (AP)—A CHICAGO BANKER SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS LAUNCHED AN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE THAT THREATENS THE UNITED STATES WITH ENCIRCLEMENT AND DEFEAT.

"THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE COMMITTED TO OUR DESTRUCTION," SAYLORD A. FREEMAN JR., PRESIDENT OF THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF CHICAGO TOLD THE MIDWESTERN MORTGAGE CONFERENCE OF THE MORTGAGE BANKERS ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA.

BUT HE SAID THERE IS TIME TO HEAD OFF THE GRIM OFFENSIVE IF THE NATION ACTS QUICKLY AND IS WILLING TO SACRIFICE.

"OUR SITUATION IS SERIOUS," HE SAID, "BUT NOT HOPELESS."

FREEMAN SAID THE MAJOR WAY TO MEET THE THREAT IS BY INCREASING NON-MILITARY ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO OTHER NATIONS, EVEN IF IT MEANS HIGHER TAXES.

WHEN RUSSIA ENCOURAGES NATIONALISM AND REVOLUTION IN OLDER GOVERNMENTS, HE SAID, THE U.S. SHOULD HELP THE NATIONS SURVIVE LONG ENOUGH TO RAISE THEIR LIVING STANDARDS AND DETERMINE THEMSELVES WHETHER THEY WANT PERSONAL FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE.

ON THE DOMESTIC SCENE, HE SAID, NATIONAL POLICY SHOULD BE CHANGED TO

PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INCENTIVE FOR ACCELERATED ECONOMIC GROWTH. HE SAID THE CHANGES SHOULD INCLUDE ADOPTION OF LIBERALIZED DEPRECIATION ALLOWANCES AND INCOME TAX REVISIONS TO TEMPER RATES APPLYING TO HIGHER INCOMES.

FREEMAN SAID THE U.S.S.R. IS UNLIKELY TO ATTEMPT MILITARY ACTION IF IT APPEARS IT CAN BRING ABOUT DESTRUCTION OF THE U.S. IN OTHER WAYS.

"IT IS LIKELY," HE SAID, "TO BE A FORM OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ENCIRCLEMENT SO INSIDIOUS THAT WE MAY NOT BE AWARE OF OUR DANGER UNTIL WE ARE ALONE IN A HOSTILE WORLD."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY BELIEVE THEY CAN ATTRACT THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLE INTO THEIR SPHERE OF INFLUENCE, THEREBY ISOLATING THE U.S.

"AT THIS POINT," HE SAID, "THEY BELIEVE WE WILL SURRENDER, OR THAT THEY CAN THEN ENCOURAGE OTHERS TO DESTROY US MILITARY WITH LESS EXPOSURE TO THEMSELVES."

AB346ACS

A30

NIGHT LEAD GERMANY WITH WASHINGTON (350)

BY JOHN WEYLAND

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 20 (AP)—FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY WILL MAKE AVAILABLE ABOUT \$2 BILLION THIS YEAR TOWARD EASING THE U.S. DOLLAR DRAIN AND HELPING UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

BRENTANO SUMMARIZED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THE VARIOUS WEST GERMAN OFFERS MADE IN RESPONSE TO U.S. URGING THAT THIS PROSPEROUS COUNTRY DO MORE FOR THE ECONOMY OF THE FREE WORLD. BRENTANO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN WASHINGTON.

GUNTHER VON HAASE, FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN, SAID THAT AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED THE NEW DEVELOPMENT IN THE WASHINGTON TALKS WAS THE COMMITMENT TO CONTINUE WITH LOANS AND GRANTS FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AFTER THIS YEAR. BRENTANO SAID IT WAS HOPED THAT SUCH AID FOR 1962 MIGHT EXCEED THE ONE BILLION DOLLARS TO BE PROVIDED IN 1961. WASHINGTON HAD OBJECTED BECAUSE THE ORIGINAL GERMAN OFFER OF HELP FOR NEEDY NATIONS WAS ON A ONE-YEAR, ONE-SHOT BASIS.

NEGOTIATIONS ON THE WEST GERMAN OFFER WILL BE RESUMED IN BONN WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER C. DOWLING.

AFTER TWO MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH U.S. EXPERTS, WEST GERMANY ON FEB. 2 OFFERED A ONE-YEAR PAYMENT OF LESS THAN \$1 BILLION TO HELP THE U.S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEM. OF THE TOTAL, \$587 MILLION WOULD GO TOWARD PAYING OFF ALL BUT \$200 MILLION OF THE POSTWAR DEBT TO THE UNITED STATES.

ANOTHER \$325 MILLION WOULD CONSTITUTE PRE-PAYMENT FOR PURCHASES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM U.S. MANUFACTURERS. THEN THERE WOULD BE ABOUT \$12 MILLION AS AN INCREASED CONTRIBUTION TO NATO COSTS AND \$75 MILLION TO THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND. WASHINGTON REJECTED THIS OFFER AS INADEQUATE.

WEST GERMANY FIRST BROACHED ITS BILLION DOLLAR PLAN FOR HELPING BACKWARD COUNTRIES LAST NOVEMBER. THE MONEY WOULD COME FROM THE BUDGETS OF THE FEDERAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS AND FROM LOANS BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY.

BRENTANO SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT SHARE NEXT YEAR WOULD HAVE TO BE INCREASED BUT DECLINED TO GIVE A FIGURE. HE SAID "NO MAN CAN SAY WHAT WE WILL BE CAPABLE OF IN THE YEARS AHEAD." HE INTERPRETED AN ANNUAL BILLION FIGURE FOR NEEDY NATIONS AS A HOPE THAT COULD BE REALIZED ONLY IF WEST GERMANY'S ECONOMY CONTINUES TO PROSPER.

BRENTANO ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL GO TO LONDON WEDNESDAY TO DISCUSS TRADE, EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND DISARMAMENT WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN.

FV852PES

AT11X

(350) U.S.-GERMANY
WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)—THE STATE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT MADE PUBLIC A SUMMARY OF WHAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY TOLD FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON

BRENTANO OF WEST GERMANY LAST FRIDAY.

THE SUMMARY HAD BEEN HANDED TO AN AIDE OF BRENTANO AFTER THE KENNEDY-VON BRENTANO CONFERENCE. IN THE FORM OF A NOTE, IT OUTLINES THE AMERICAN POSITION ON THE INTERNATIONAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SITUATION.

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BUS37PES
B59 Q (170)

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BA944AES

1115RM
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JG1055PESNM

B3WX Q
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THE HIGH TRIBUNAL GRANTED HEARINGS ON TWO GOVERNMENT APPEALS FROM DECISIONS BY LOWER COURTS THAT CONGRESS DOES NOT HAVE SUCH POWER.
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C2232PES

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VS359PES

30.24-

283

\$28

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A123WX

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EG1129PES

PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INCENTIVE FOR ACCELERATED ECONOMIC GROWTH. HE SAID THE CHANGES SHOULD INCLUDE ADOPTION OF LIBERALIZED DEPRECIATION ALLOWANCES AND INCOME TAX REVISIONS TO TEMPER RATES APPLYING TO HIGHER INCOMES.

FREEMAN SAID THE U.S.S.R. IS UNLIKELY TO ATTEMPT MILITARY ACTION IF IT APPEARS IT CAN BRING ABOUT DESTRUCTION OF THE U.S. IN OTHER WAYS.

"IT IS LIKELY," HE SAID, "TO BE A FORM OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ENCIRCLEMENT SO INSIDIOUS THAT WE MAY NOT BE AWARE OF OUR DANGER UNTIL WE ARE ALONE IN A HOSTILE WORLD."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY BELIEVE THEY CAN ATTRACT THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLE INTO THEIR SPHERE OF INFLUENCE, THEREBY ISOLATING THE U.S.

"AT THIS POINT," HE SAID, "THEY BELIEVE WE WILL SURRENDER, OR THAT THEY CAN THEN ENCOURAGE OTHERS TO DESTROY US MILITARY WITH LESS EXPOSURE TO THEMSELVES."

AB346ACS

ASO NIGHT LEAD GERMANY WITH WASHINGTON (350)

BY JOHN WEYLAND

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 20 (AP)—FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY WILL MAKE AVAILABLE ABOUT \$2 BILLION THIS YEAR TOWARD EASING THE U.S. DOLLAR DRAIN AND HELPING UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

BRENTANO SUMMARIZED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THE VARIOUS WEST GERMAN OFFERS MADE IN RESPONSE TO U.S. URGING THAT THIS PROSPEROUS COUNTRY DO MORE FOR THE ECONOMY OF THE FREE WORLD. BRENTANO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN WASHINGTON.

GUNTHER VON HAASE, FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN, SAID THAT AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED THE NEW DEVELOPMENT IN THE WASHINGTON TALKS WAS THE COMMITMENT TO CONTINUE WITH LOANS AND GRANTS FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AFTER THIS YEAR. BRENTANO SAID IT WAS HOPED THAT SUCH AID FOR 1962 MIGHT EXCEED THE ONE BILLION DOLLARS TO BE PROVIDED IN 1961. WASHINGTON HAD OBJECTED BECAUSE THE ORIGINAL GERMAN OFFER OF HELP FOR NEEDY NATIONS WAS ON A ONE-YEAR, ONE-SHOT BASIS.

NEGOTIATIONS ON THE WEST GERMAN OFFER WILL BE RESUMED IN BONN WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER C. DOWLING.

AFTER TWO MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH U.S. EXPERTS, WEST GERMANY ON FEB. 2 OFFERED A ONE-YEAR PAYMENT OF LESS THAN \$1 BILLION TO HELP THE U.S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEM. OF THE TOTAL, \$587 MILLION WOULD GO TOWARD PAYING OFF ALL BUT \$200 MILLION OF THE POSTWAR DEBT TO THE UNITED STATES.

ANOTHER \$325 MILLION WOULD CONSTITUTE PRE-PAYMENT FOR PURCHASES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM U.S. MANUFACTURERS. THEN THERE WOULD BE ABOUT \$12 MILLION AS AN INCREASED CONTRIBUTION TO NATO COSTS AND \$75 MILLION TO THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND. WASHINGTON REJECTED THIS OFFER AS INADEQUATE.

WEST GERMANY FIRST BROACHED ITS BILLION DOLLAR PLAN FOR HELPING BACKWARD COUNTRIES LAST NOVEMBER. THE MONEY WOULD COME FROM THE BUDGETS OF THE FEDERAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS AND FROM LOANS BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY.

BRENTANO SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT SHARE NEXT YEAR WOULD HAVE TO BE INCREASED BUT DECLINED TO GIVE A FIGURE. HE SAID "NO MAN CAN SAY WHAT WE WILL BE CAPABLE OF IN THE YEARS AHEAD." HE INTERPRETED AN ANNUAL BILLION FIGURE FOR NEEDY NATIONS AS A HOPE THAT COULD BE REALIZED ONLY IF WEST GERMANY'S ECONOMY CONTINUES TO PROSPER.

BRENTANO ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL GO TO LONDON WEDNESDAY TO DISCUSS TRADE, EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND DISARMAMENT WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN.

FV852PES

ATTN

(350) U.S.-GERMANY
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BU837PES

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JG1055PESNM

83WX Q
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CZ232PES

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VS359PES

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